

# SARGAZO: ALTERNATIVA EN EL TRATAMIENTO DE ENFERMEDADES CARDIOVASCULARES

PROYECTO PAPIME 210820

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## SARGAZO

**Apariciones masivas en 2011**

Sargassum alga parda del golfo

Utilidad de biomasa de sargazo en alimentos, combustibles, productos farmacéuticos

Contiene compuestos bioactivos

## Metodología



## Ácidos grasos poliinsaturados

**omega 3**



**omega 6**

- Componentes naturales de las grasas y aceites
- Ácidos grasos esenciales
- Presentes en aceites de pescados y algas
- Tienen impacto favorable en ECV

## Sargazo en enfermedades cardiovasculares

La macroalga Sargassum contiene ácidos grasos poliinsaturados (AGPI), los cuales juegan un papel importante en las enfermedades cardiovasculares (ECV)



## Análisis de composición química



Determinación de concentraciones de AGPI en algas del género Sargassum

**ECV:** Conjunto de trastornos del corazón y de los vasos sanguíneos.



## Resultados



Tabla 1. Composición química de ácidos grasos poliinsaturados (AGPI) Omega 3 y Omega 6 en diferentes especies de Sargazo

Referencia	Especie	Sitio de muestreo	Tratamiento físico	Tratamiento químico	Técnica de análisis	% Total de AGPI	
						Omega-3	Omega-6
Ismail (2017)	Sargassum linifolium	Egipto	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lavado con agua dulce</li> <li>Secado al aire-sombra (peso constante)</li> <li>Pulverizado</li> </ul>	Tratamiento con cloroformo: metanol (1:2 v/v)	GC-MS	0.92	2.360
	Sargassum fusiforme	China	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lavado con agua dulce y destilada</li> <li>Secado natural</li> </ul>	Tratamiento con cloroformo: metanol (1:2 v/v)	GC-MS	8.58 ± 4.37	17.51 ± 3.72
	Sargassum pallidum					1.71 ± 0.95	10.07 ± 3.70
Chen et al. (2016)	Sargassum horneri					5.11 ± 0.99	19.91 ± 1.78
	Sargassum thunbergii					4.00 ± 1.20	14.81 ± 0.88

Biochemical composition of some Egyptian seaweeds with potent nutritive and antioxidant properties (Ismail, 2017)

El presente estudio tuvo como objetivo explorar el contenido bioquímico y de nutrientes de tres Algas marinas diferentes (*Ulva fasciata*, *Sargassum linifolium* y *Corallina officinalis*), que se encuentran comúnmente en las algas costeras de Egipto. Se detectó AGPI en las algas, ya que estos componentes son la base dietética principal del pescado.

Las algas *U. fasciata*, *S. linifolium* y *C. officinalis* recolectadas en la playa de Alejandría, Egipto, fueron consideradas como alimentos bajos en calorías con altos niveles de carbohidratos, proteínas, ácidos grasos, vitaminas y minerales, lo que implica un papel prometedor en aplicaciones industriales y alimentarias.

Item	S. linifolium		C. officinalis
	U. fasciata	S. linifolium	
Caprylic acid (C8)	0.20 ± 0.00	1.07 ± 0.00	0.07 ± 0.00
Capric acid (C10)	2.00 ± 0.00	1.07 ± 0.00	0.07 ± 0.00
Tridecanoic acid (C13:0)	6.079 ± 0.03	4.03 ± 0.03	0.076 ± 0.00
Tetradecanoic acid (C14:0)	1.430 ± 0.18	2.770 ± 0.18	0.076 ± 0.00
Palmitic acid (C16:0)	13.033 ± 0.04	17.730 ± 0.04	17.730 ± 0.04
Stearic acid (C18:0)	7.026 ± 0.28	10.230 ± 0.04	12.000 ± 0.13
Linoleic acid (C18:2)	11.020 ± 0.07	11.020 ± 0.07	27.600 ± 0.00
Linolenic acid (C18:3)	1.322 ± 0.00	3.200 ± 0.00	15.070 ± 0.25
Palmitoleic acid (C16:1)	3.013 ± 0.07	2.017 ± 0.00	0.076 ± 0.00
Stearoleic acid (C18:1)	1.000 ± 0.00	1.000 ± 0.00	0.076 ± 0.00
Linoleoleic acid (C18:3)	1.710 ± 0.12	0.620 ± 0.08	0.076 ± 0.00
Oleic acid (C18:1)	4.270 ± 0.54	9.040 ± 0.47	13.600 ± 0.12
Arachidic acid (C20:0)	0.070 ± 0.00	0.070 ± 0.00	0.070 ± 0.00
Arachidonic acid (C20:4)	0.040 ± 0.00	0.040 ± 0.00	0.070 ± 0.00
Behenic acid (C22:0)	0.020 ± 0.00	0.020 ± 0.00	0.070 ± 0.00
Behenoleic acid (C22:1)	0.070 ± 0.00	0.070 ± 0.00	0.070 ± 0.00
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