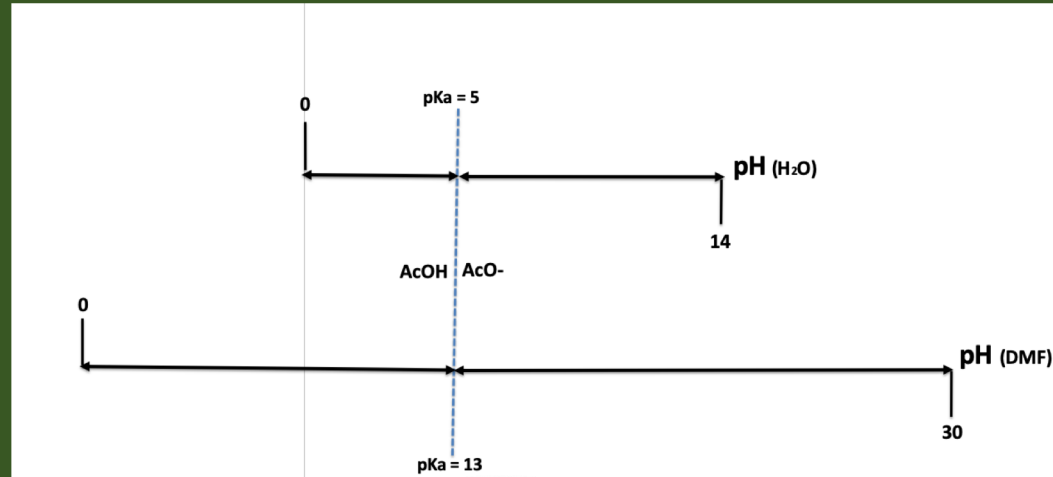
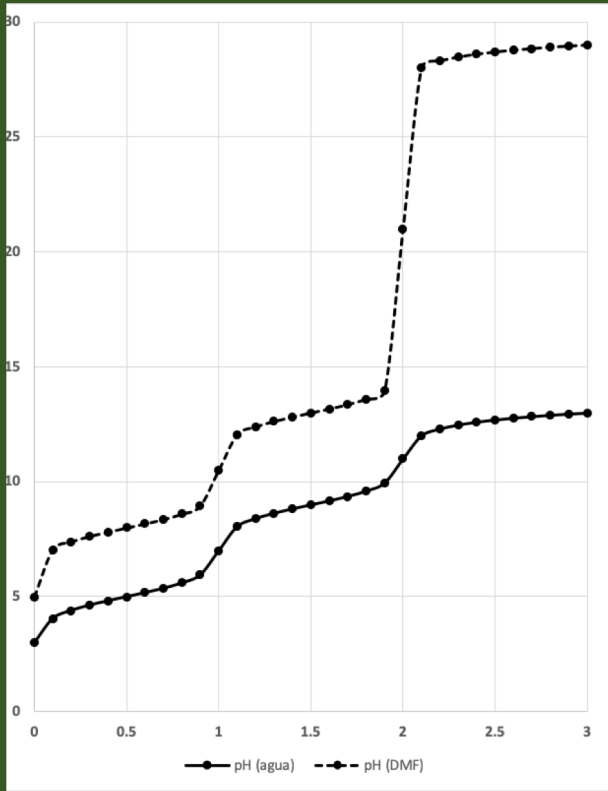
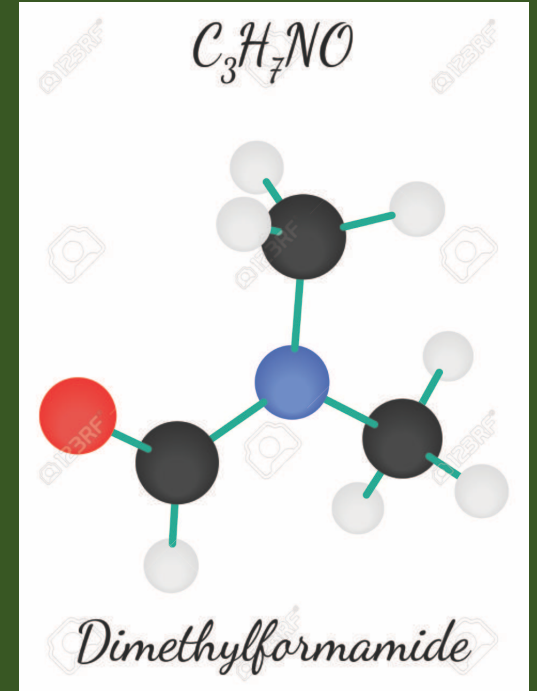


QA III

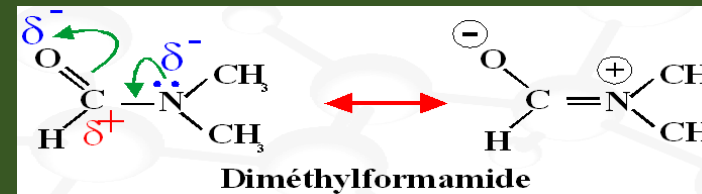
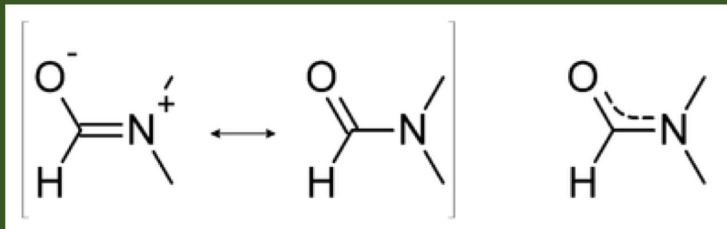
# Acidez-disolventes no acuosos



Dr. Alejandro Baeza



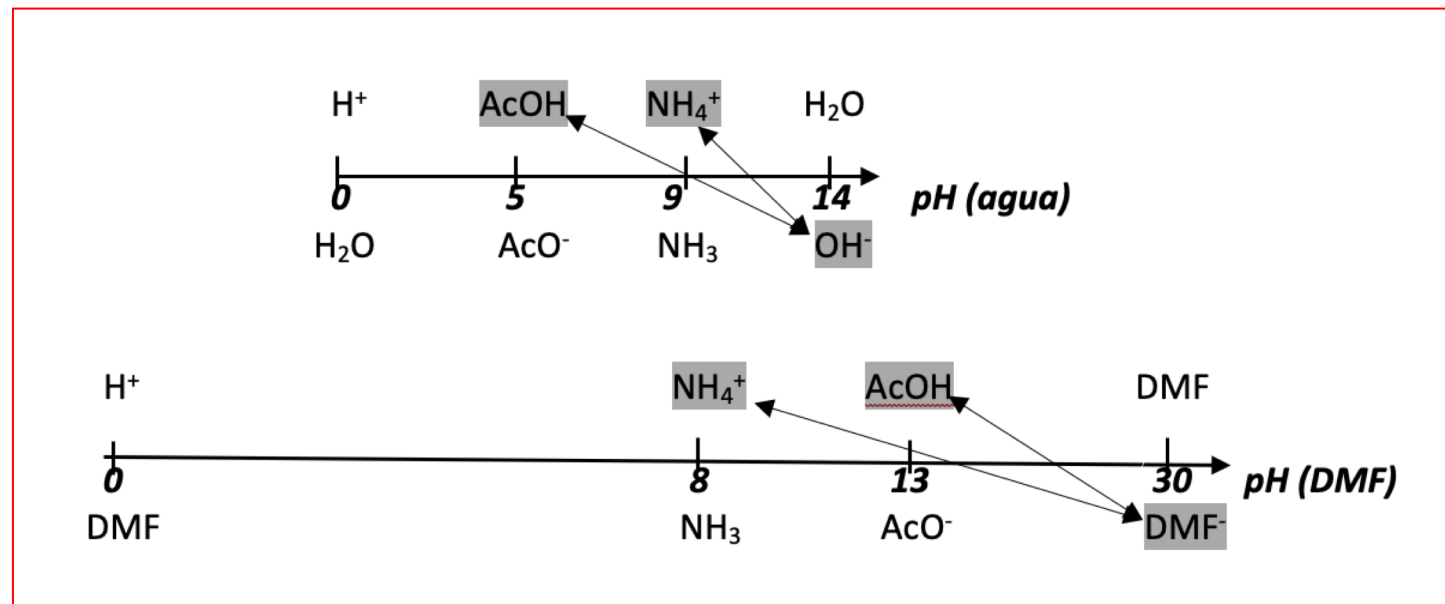
## Titulación de acético con amoníaco en DMF



**Data:** H<sub>2</sub>O, DMF:  $2\text{HD} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{D}^+ + \text{D}^-$ ,  $K_{\text{HD}} = [\text{H}_2\text{D}^+][\text{D}^-]$ .

DS	$\epsilon$	$\text{p}K_{\text{HD}}$	( $\text{p}K_a$ ) acético	( $\text{p}K_a$ ) amonio	CO[mol/L]
H <sub>2</sub> O	80	14	5	9	0.1
DMF	40	30	13	8	0.1

Escalas de reactividad:



Polinomios reducidos:

$$f=0 \quad pH = \frac{1}{2}pKa_{1ro} - \frac{1}{2}\log Co$$

$$0 < f < 1 \quad pH = pKa_{1ro} + \log \frac{f}{1-f}$$

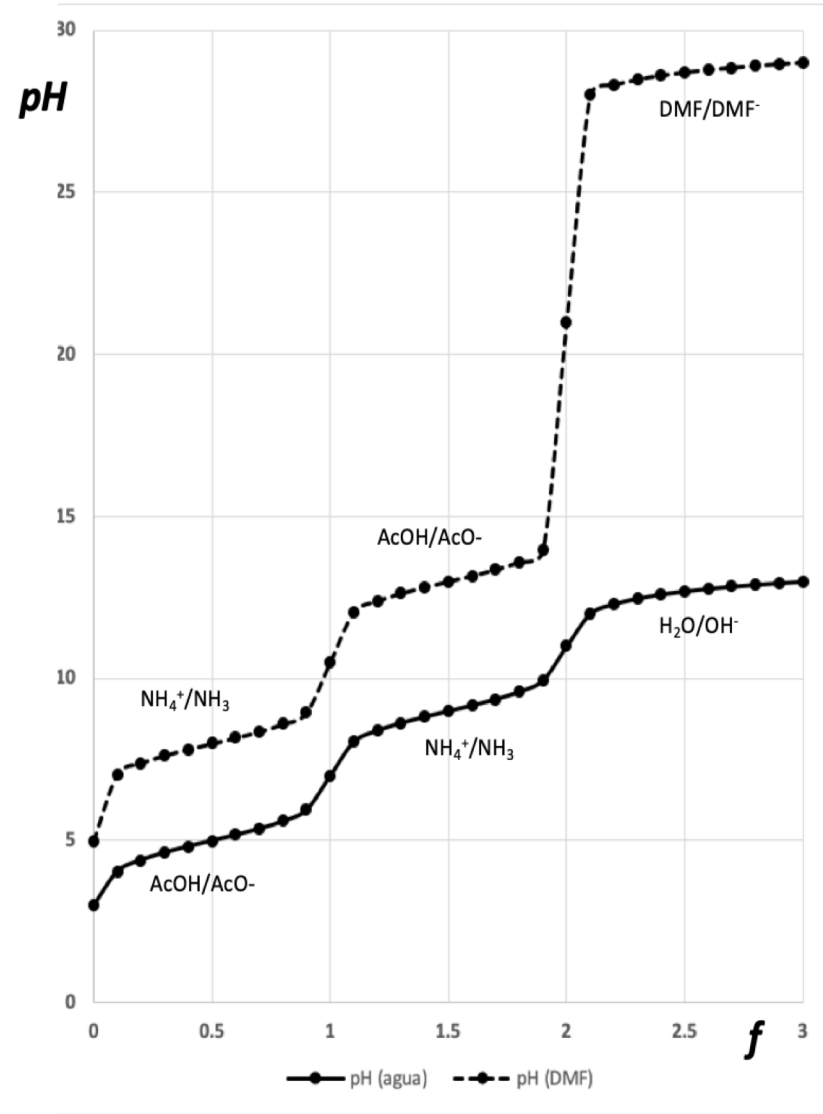
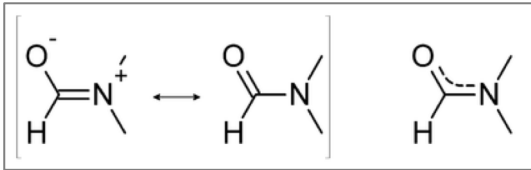
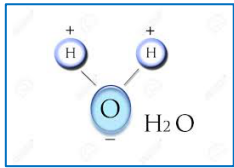
$$f=1; f'=0 \quad pH = \frac{1}{2}(pKa_{1ro} + pKa_{2do})$$

$$0 < f' < 1 \quad pH = pKa_{2do} + \log \frac{f'}{1-f'}$$

$$f=2; f'=1 \quad pH = \frac{1}{2}pK_{HD} + \frac{1}{2}pKa_{2do} + \frac{1}{2}\log Co$$

$$f > 2; f' > 1 \quad pH = pK_{HD} + \log Co[(f' - 1)]$$

Curvas teoricas de titulaci3n volum6trica en agua y en dimetilformamida



FQ UNAM

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2019-2