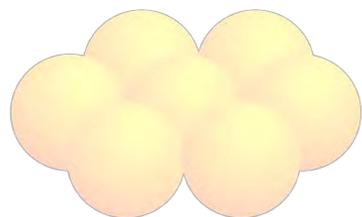


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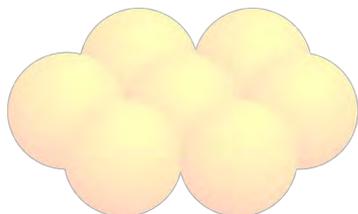
Facultad de Química



Química Inorgánica I

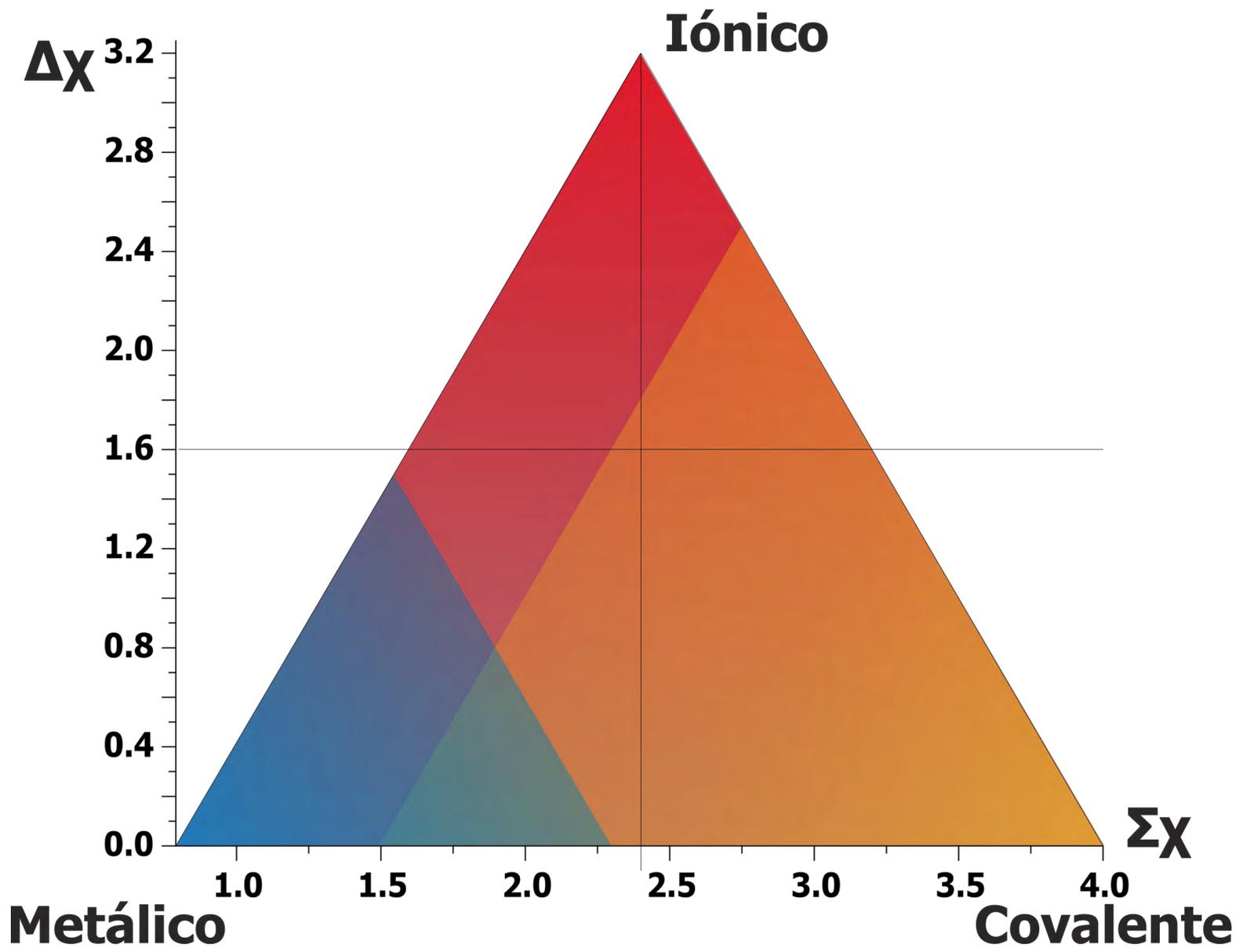


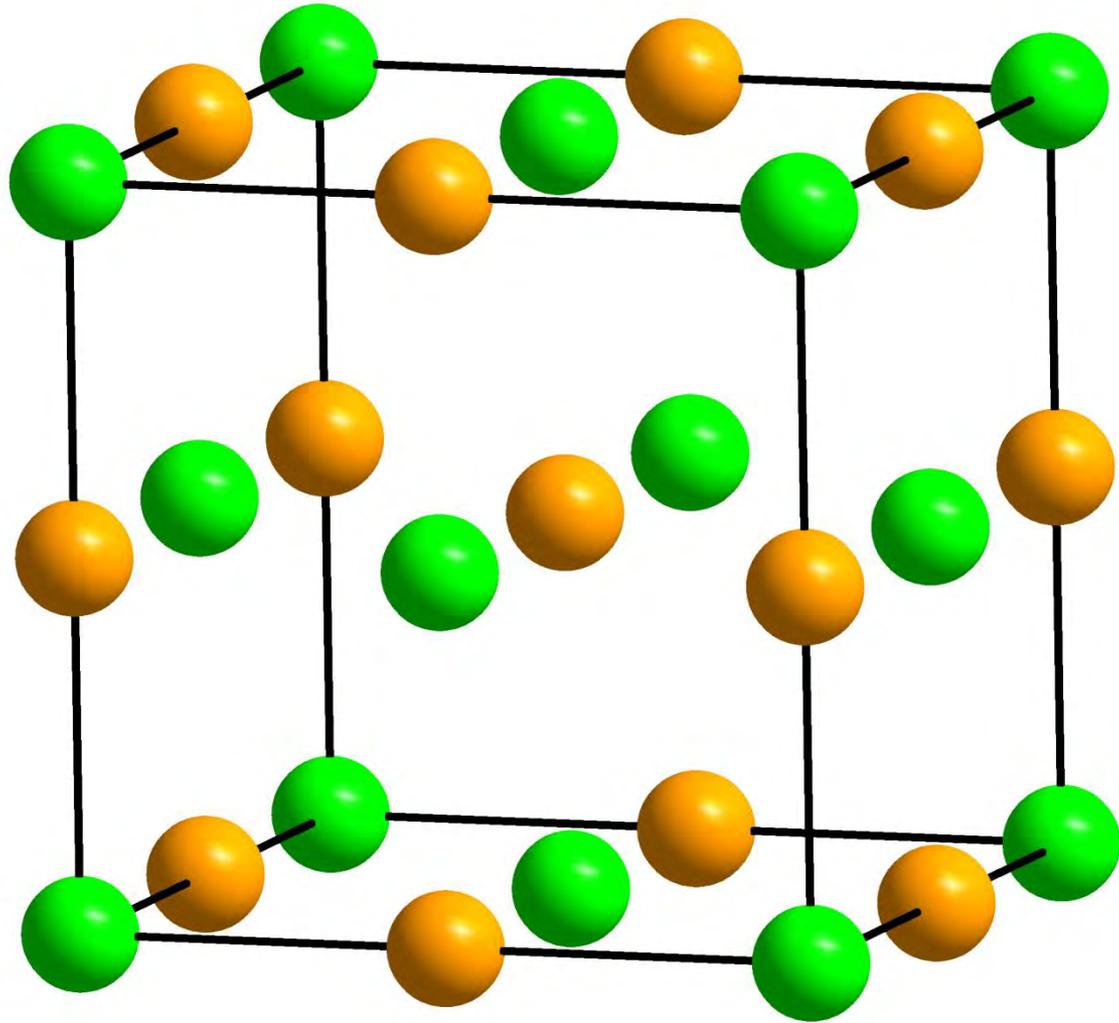
3. Modelos de enlace

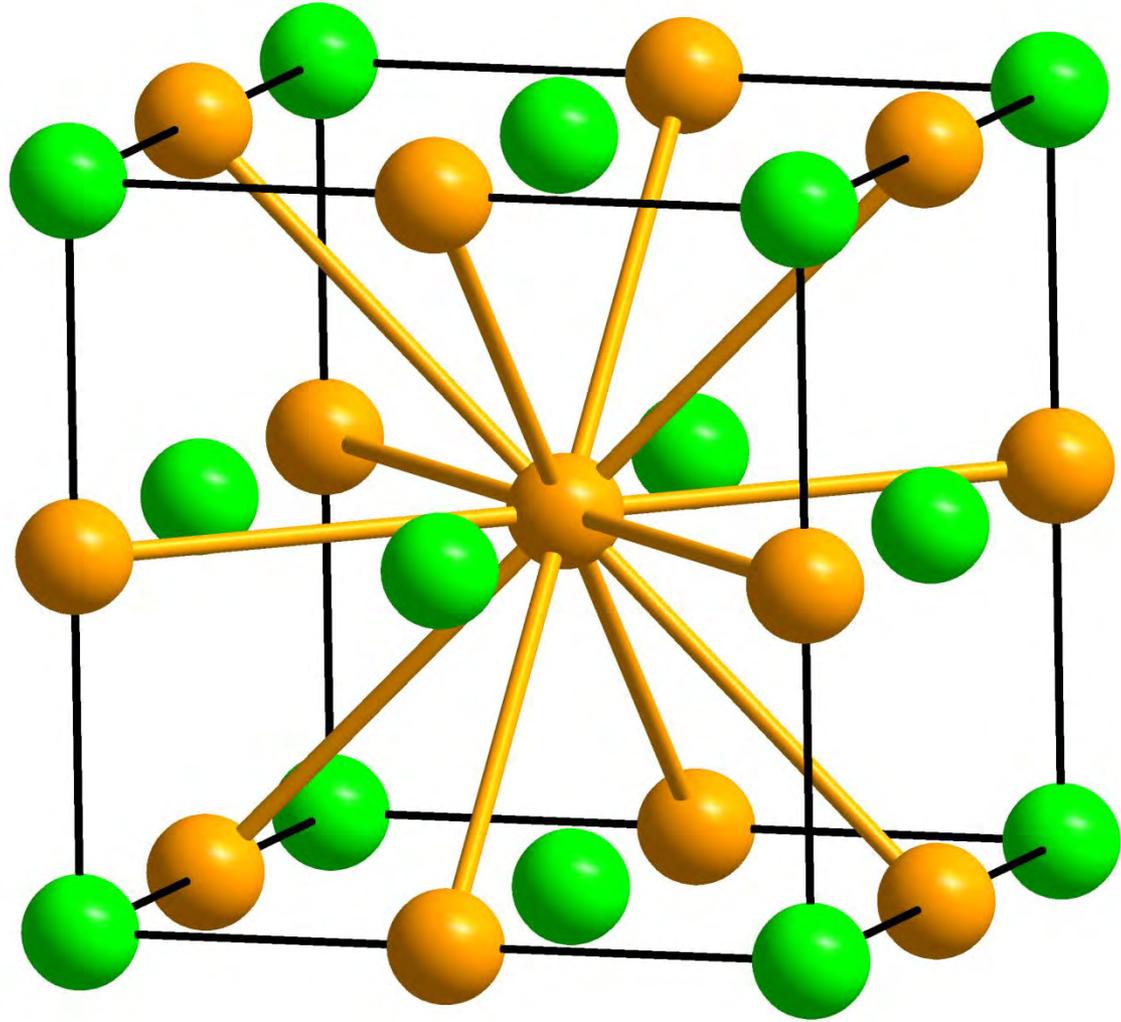


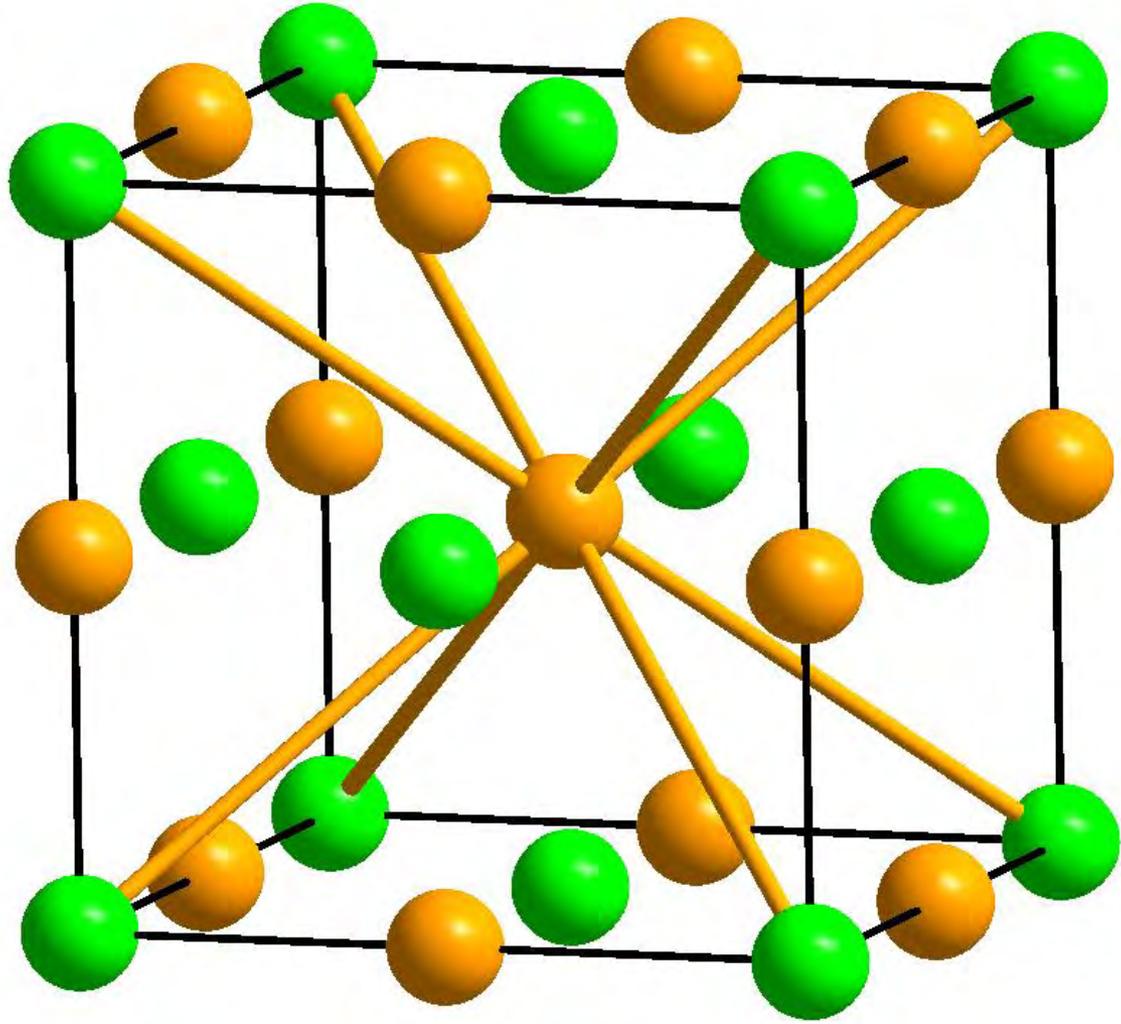
Modelo Iónico

Víctor Fabián Ruiz Ruiz.







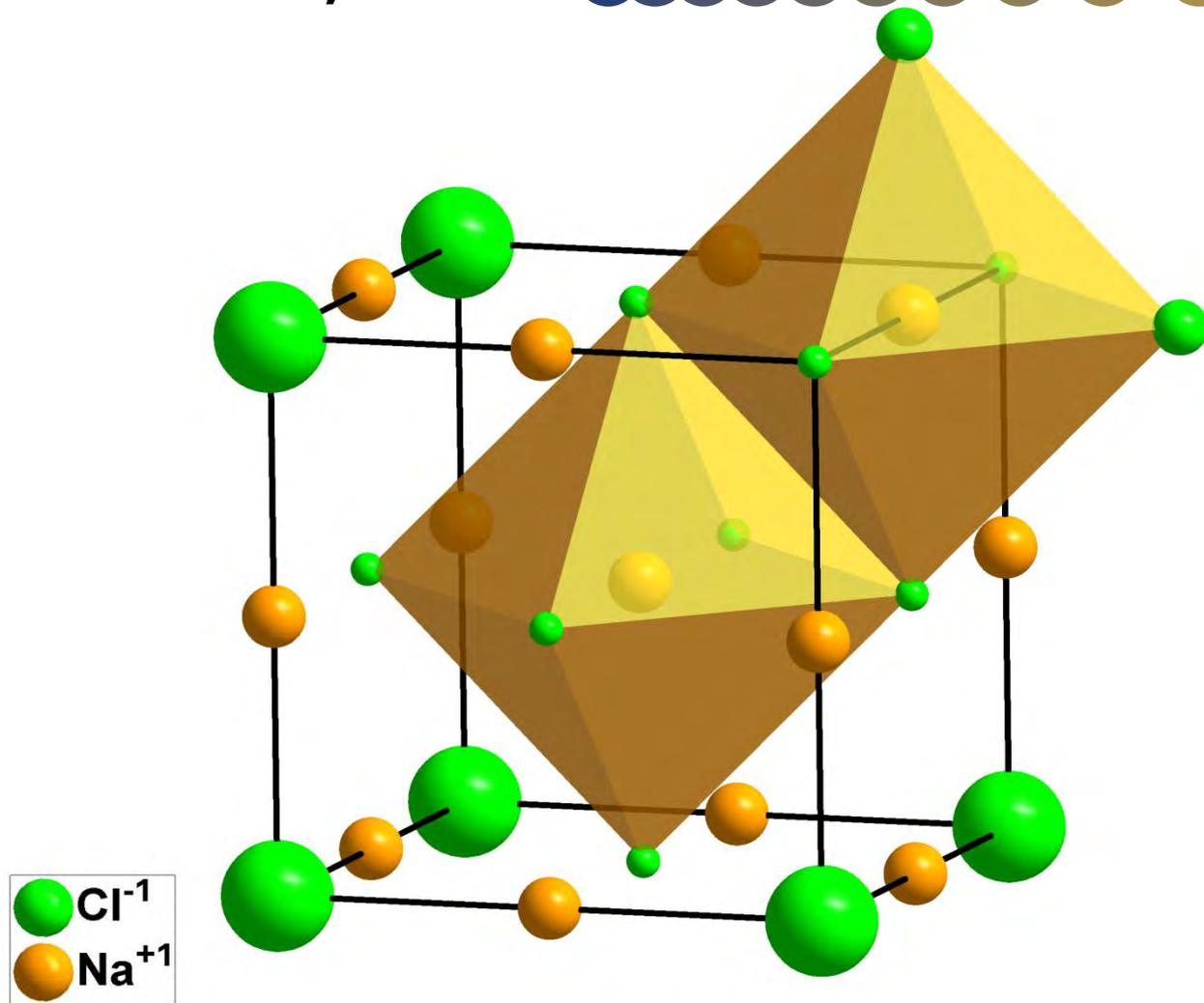


CONSTANTE DE MADELUNG, M



Sistema cristalino	Estructura "tipo"	M
Cúbico	NaCl	1.74756
	CsCl	1.76267
	ZnS (blenda)	1.63806
	CaF₂	2.51939
	Cu₂O	2.22124
Hexagonal	ZnS (wurtzita)	1.64132
	CdI₂	2.2440
Tetragonal	TiO₂ (rutilo)	2.4080
Trigonal	Al₂O₃ (corindón)	4.1719

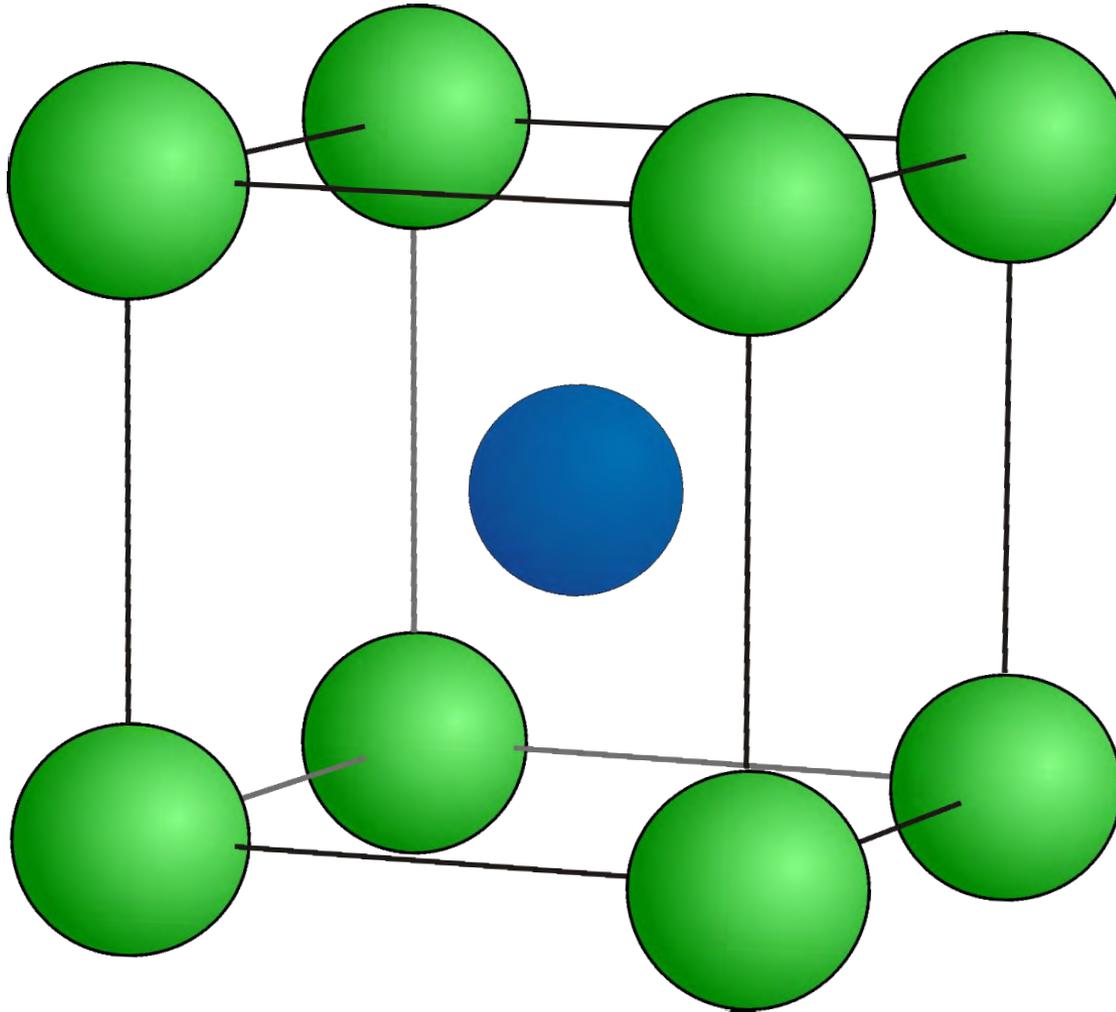
NaCl, sal de roca, halita



Otros ejemplos:

NaF, NaBr, NaI, NaH, haluros de Li, K, Rb; CsF, AgF, AgCl, MgO, CaO, SrO, MnO, CoO, NiO, MgS, CaS, BaS.

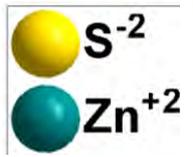
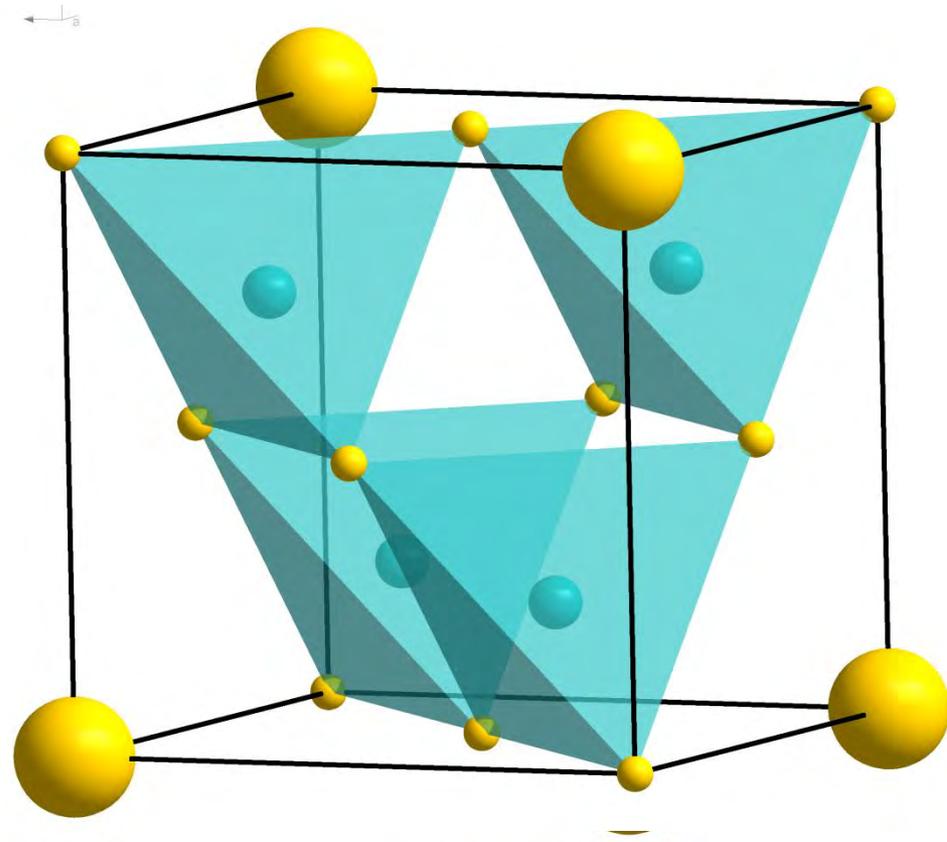
CsCl, cúbica primitiva*



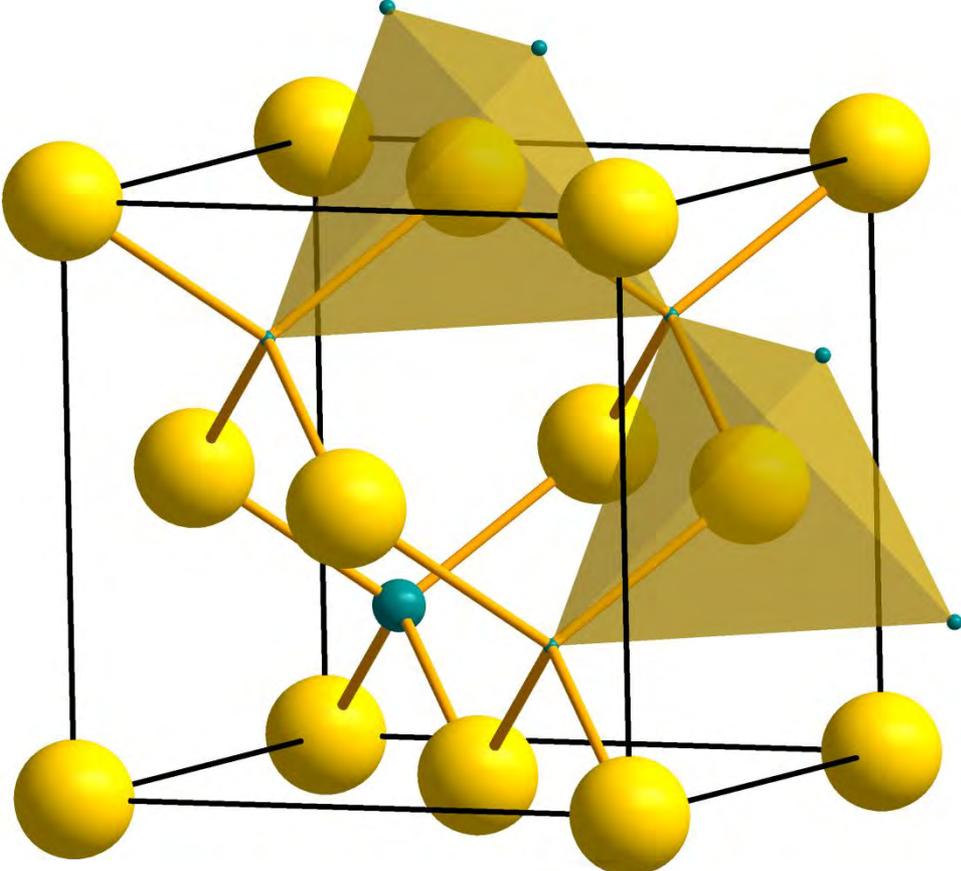
Otros ejemplos:

**CsBr, CsI, halogenuros de amonio, excepto NH_4F , TlCl , TlBr , TlCN ,
CsSH, CsSeH.**

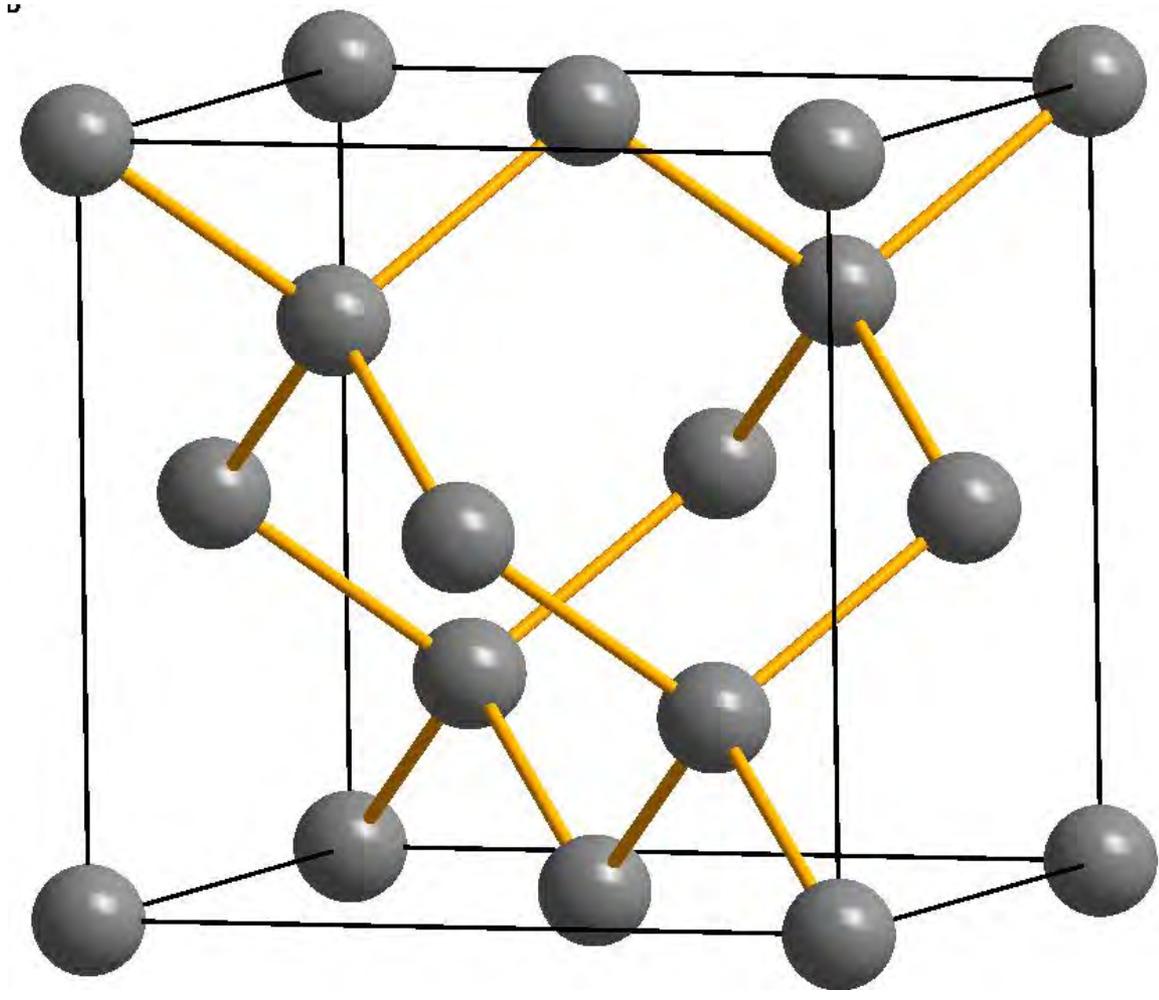
ZnS, blenda o esfarelita



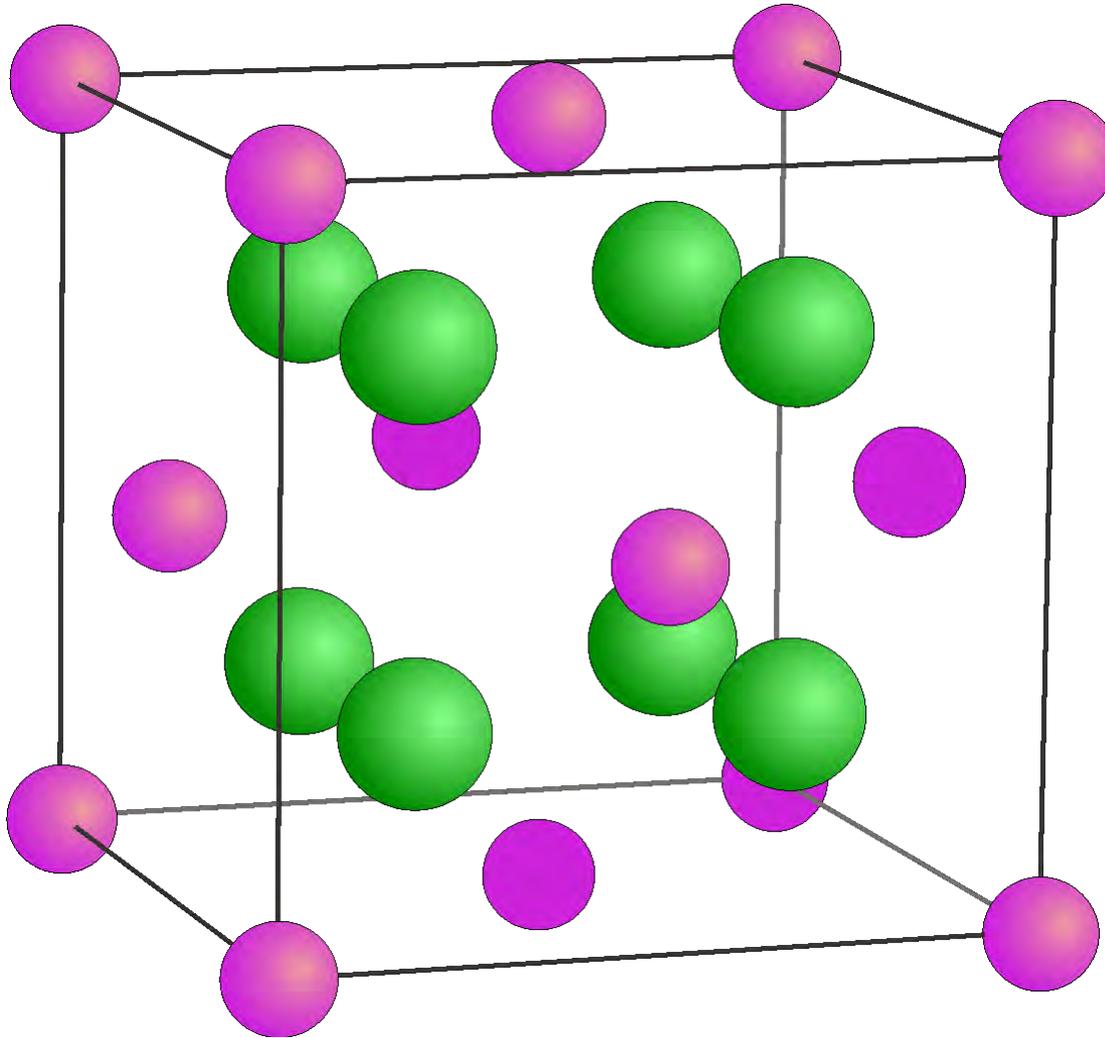
Otros ejemplos:
Diamante, Si, β -cristobalita (SiO_2)



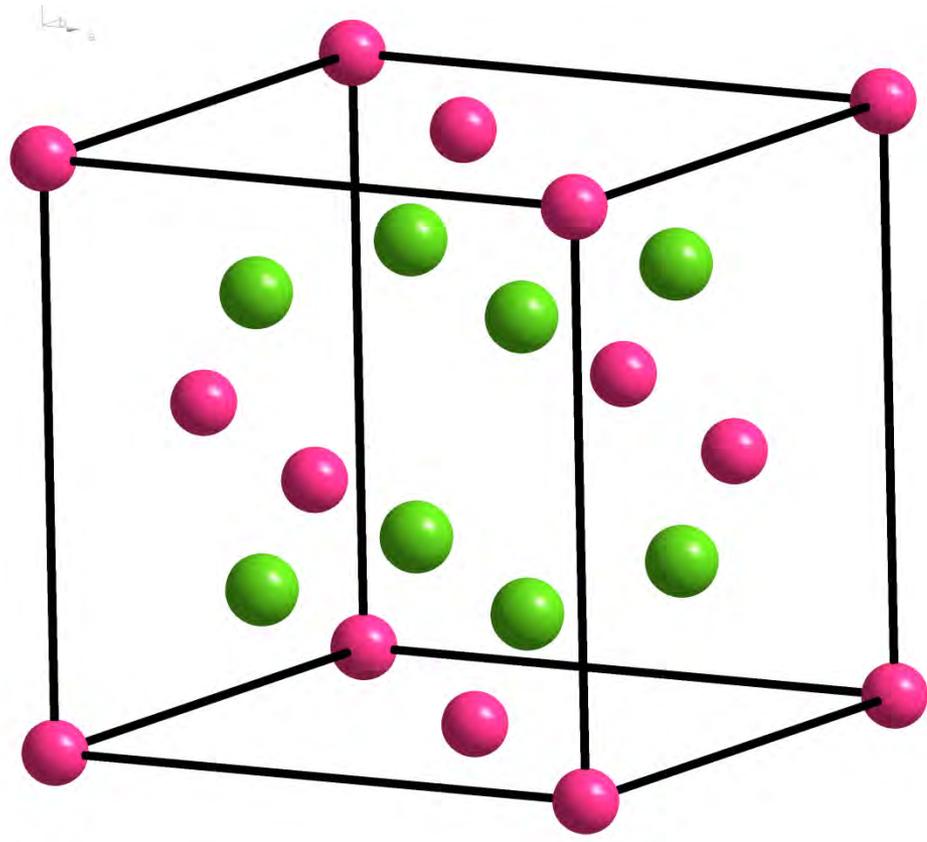
Estructura tipo diamante

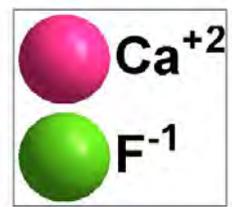
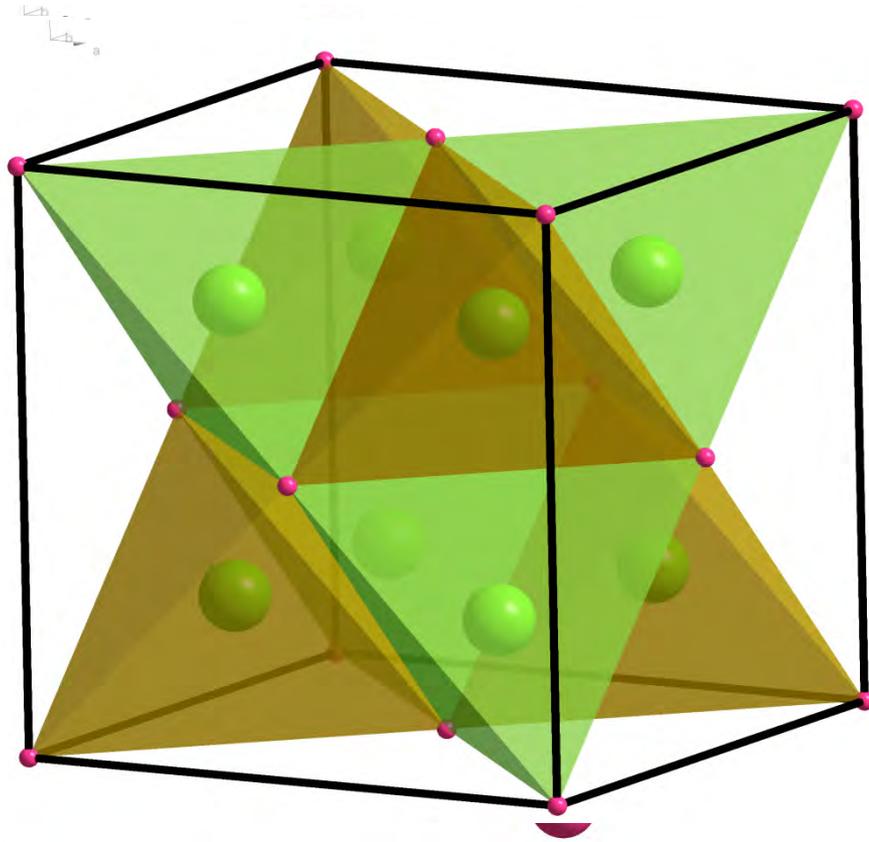


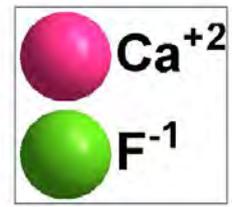
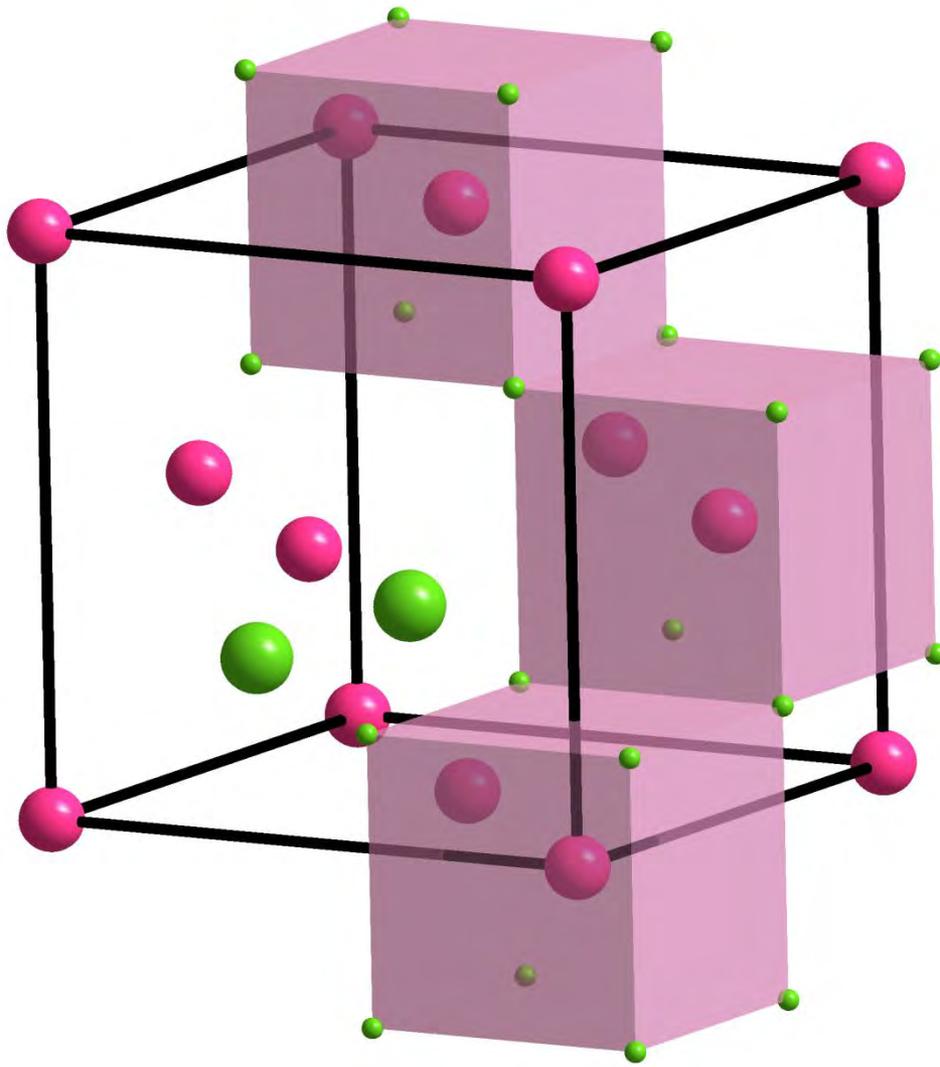
CaF₂, fluorita



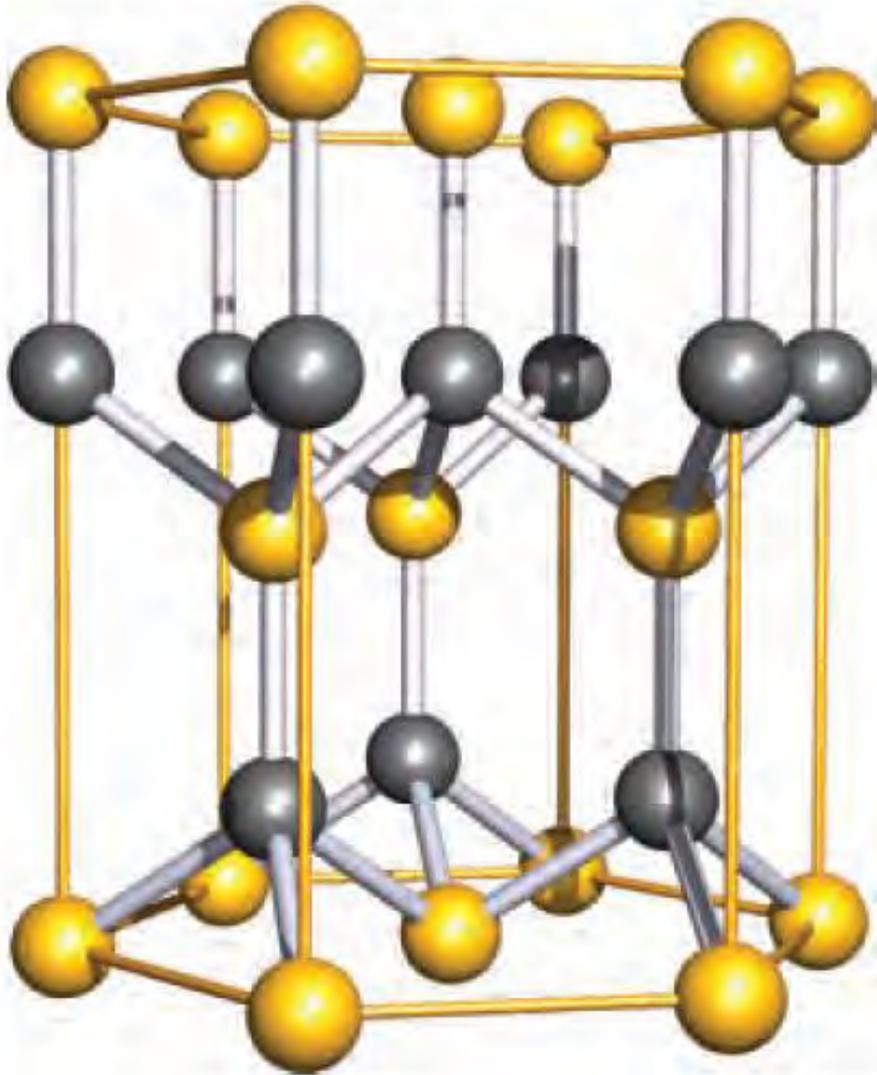
**Otros ejemplos:
Fluoruros del grupo IIA, BaCl₂, dióxidos de metales *f*.**



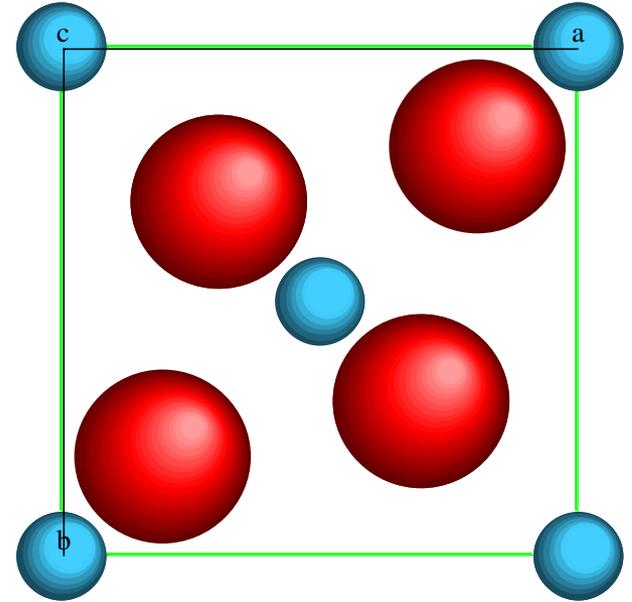
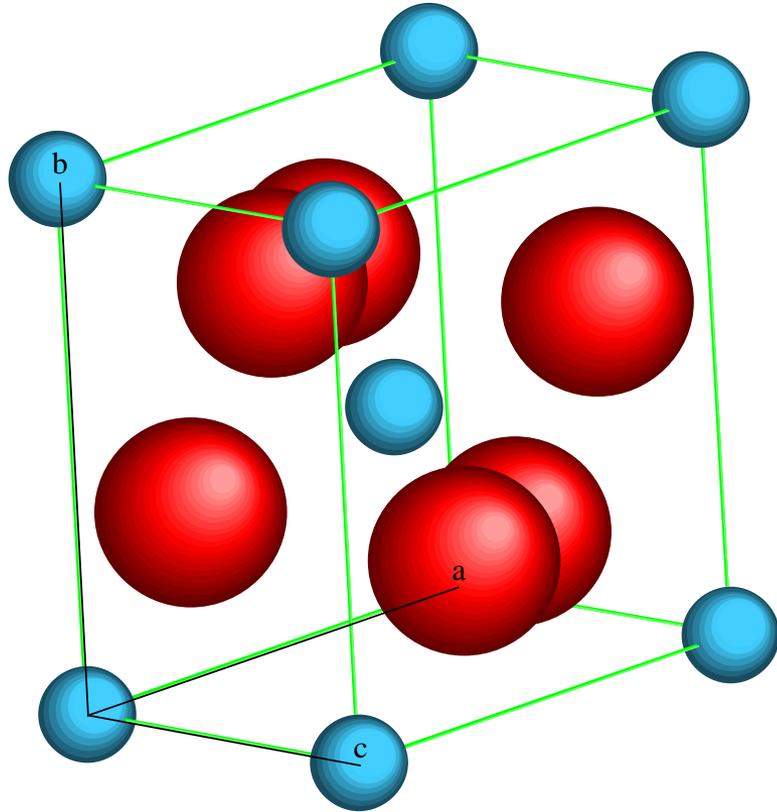




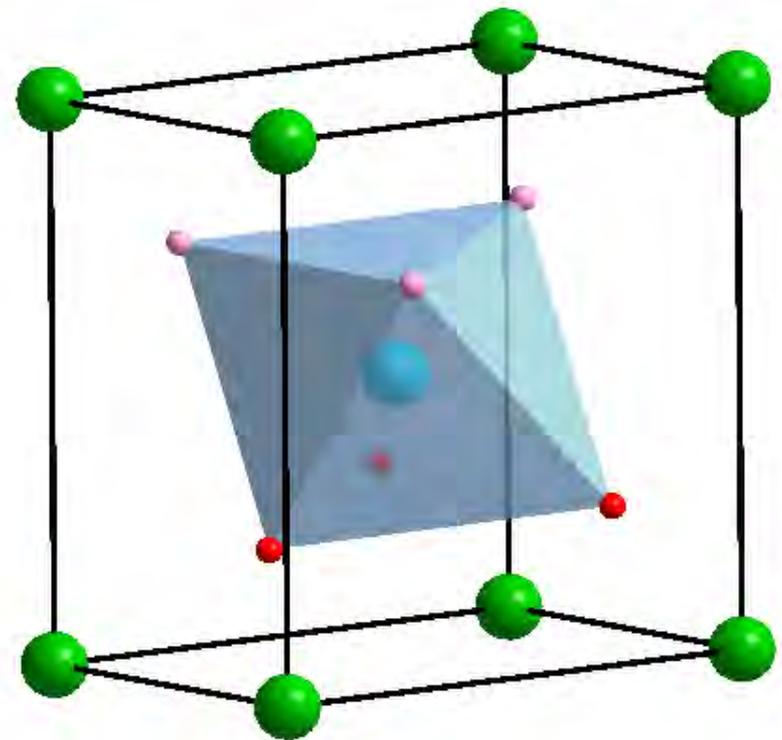
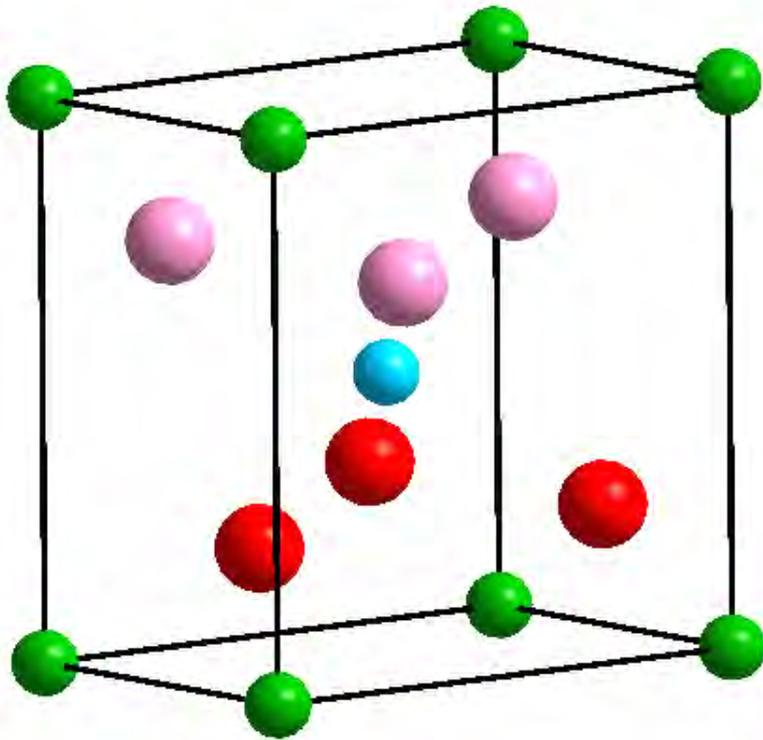
ZnS, wurtzita



TiO₂, rutilo



Sistema tetragonal (prisma de base cuadrada). Los iones **Ti⁴⁺** (azules y verdes) ocupan cada uno de los vértices y el centro de la celda. Dos iones **O²⁻** están dentro de la celda y dos pares más están en la diagonal de las caras opuestas (rosas y rojas).



Sistema tetragonal (prisma de base cuadrada). Los iones **Ti⁴⁺** (azules y verdes) ocupan cada uno de los vértices y el centro de la celda. Dos iones **O²⁻** están dentro de la celda y dos pares más están en la diagonal de las caras opuestas (rosas y rojas).

EXPONENTE DE BORN, n



Configuración del Ión	n
Li⁺, He	5
Na⁺, F⁻, Ne	7
K⁺, Cl⁻, Ar ó Cu⁺	9
Rb⁺, Br⁻, Kr ó Ag⁺	10
Cs⁺, I⁻, Xe u Au⁺	12